Case Number: PC-2024-04526
Filed in Providence/Bristol County Superior Court
Submitted: 8/4/2025 12:38 PM
Envelope: 5247172
Reviewer: J'Lyn D.

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND JUDICIARY

SUPERIOR COURT OMNIBUS CALENDAR ASSIGNMENT FORM

☐ Providence/Bristol County ☐ Kent County ☐ Washington County ☐ Newport County			
	•		CASE NUMBER
	VS.		
CALENDAR TYPE M	UST BE SELI	ECTED FOR SCHE	DULING PURPOSES
☐ FORMAL SPECIAL CAUSE CALENDA			
		E AND BUSINESS	
□ AGENCY APPEAL		MOTION FOR PROTE	
☐ ASSESSMENT OF DAMAGES		MOTION TO RECONS	
☐ APPOINTMENT OF A SPECIAL MAST		ORAL PROOF OF CLA	
☐ CONFIRM ARBITRATION		PETITION TO ALLOW	
☐ DECLARATORY JUDGMENT			NT TEMPORARY RECEIVER
□ ENTRY OF JUDGMENT		PROOF OF CLAIM	1 2 1 1 1
□ EVIDENTIARY HEARING		PETITION TO ENFOR	CE
☐ FIRST AND FINAL REPORT		PETITION FOR INSTR	
☐ FORECLOSURE OF RIGHT OF REDEM		PRELIMINARY INJUN	
☐ FRIENDLY SUIT			ERMANENT SPECIAL MASTER
☐ APPOINTMENT OF PERMANENT REC		PETITION TO RECLA	
☐ MOTION TO ATTACH		PARTITION PROCEEI	
☐ MOTION FOR ATTORNEYS FEES		PETITION TO SELL	
☐ MOTION TO COMPEL RECEIVER		RECEIVERSHIP PROC	CEEDINGS
☐ MOTION TO DEFAULT		SHOW CAUSE HEAR	
☐ MOTION FOR ENTRY OF FINAL JUDG		SUPPLEMENTARY PI	
☐ MECHANIC'S LIEN		TITLE PROCEEDINGS	
☐ MOTION FOR APPROVAL		TEMPORARY RESTR	AINING ORDER
☐ MANDATORY INJUNCTION		TRUSTEE PROCEEDI	NGS
☐ MOTION TO ADJUDGE IN CONTEMP	Γ Γ	I VACATE ARBITRATI	ON
☐ OTHER FORMAL MATTER (EXPLAIN)	□	WRIT OF MANDAMU	S
		WRIT OF REPLEVIN	
☐ OTHER BUSINESS MATTER (EXPLAIN)			
Enter Plaintiff's Proposed ESI Order			
If you require witnesses, state the estimatestimony to this form.	ited time frame	of said hearing and at	tach a witness list and expected
-			
		TION CALENDAR	
☐ MOTION TO DISMISS, UNDER RULE			ARTIAL SUMMARY
☐ MOTION FOR ENTRY OF JUDGMENT			
☐ OTHER DISPOSITIVE MOTION: (EXPLAIN	J)	$_{-}$ \square MOTION FOR SU	JMMARY JUDGMENT
		-	
HEARING DATE:		APPROVED BY:	
Failure to fill out this form pro	perly may resu	lt in your hearing d	ate not being approved.
	•		
Signature of Attorney or Self-represer	ned Litigant	Address:	
			15
Rhode Island Bar Number:	Office Teleph	one Number:	Date:

Filed in Providence/Bristol County Superior Court

Submitted: 8/4/2025 12:42 PM

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HEARING DATE: SEPTEMBER 2, 2025 at 11:00 a.m. via WEBEX

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND PROVIDENCE, SC.	SUPERIOR COURT
STATE OF RHODE ISLAND,	
DI)
Plaintiff,)
v.) C.A. No. PC-2024-04526
AECOM TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC.,)
AETNA BRIDGE COMPANY,	
ARIES SUPPORT SERVICES INC.,)
BARLETTA HEAVY DIVISION, INC.)
BARLETTA/AETNA I-195 WASHINGTON)
BRIDGE NORTH PHASE 2 JV,	
COLLINS ENGINEERS, INC.	
COMMONWEALTH ENGINEERS &	
CONSULTANTS, INC.,)
JACOBS ENGINEERING GROUP, INC.)
MICHAEL BAKER INTERNATIONAL, INC.,	
PRIME AE GROUP, INC.	
STEERE ENGINEERING, INC.,	
TRANSYSSTEMS CORPORATION, and	
VANASSE HANGEN BRUSTLION, INC.)
)
Defendants.)

PLAINTIFF'S MOTION SEEKING IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PLAINTIFF'S PROPOSED ESI PROTOCOL

Now comes the Plaintiff, the State of Rhode Island (the "Plaintiff"), by and through its counsel, and hereby moves for the entry of an Order adopting the Plaintiff's Proposed ESI Protocol, a copy of which is attached hereto as **Exhibit 1**. As grounds for this motion, the Plaintiff states the following:

1. On January 16, 2025, the Plaintiff provided its draft Proposed ESI Protocol to the Defendants—AECOM Technical Services, Inc., Aetna Bridge Company, Aries Support Services, Inc., Barletta Heavy Division, Inc., Barletta/Aetna I-195 Washington Bridge North Phase 2 JV, Collins Engineers, Inc., Commonwealth Engineers & Consultants, Inc., Jacobs Engineering

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> Group, Inc., Michael Baker International, Inc., Prime AE Group, Inc., Steere Engineering, Inc., TranSystems Corporation, and Vanasse Hangen Brustlin, Inc. (together, the "Defendants").

- Since that time, the Plaintiff and the Defendants (together, the "Parties") have 2. collectively worked to finalize an agreed ESI Protocol.
- 3. Through those efforts, the Parties have agreed to most of a Proposed ESI Protocol, but there remains one area of disagreement.
- 4. To that end, the Parties have reached an impasse regarding the scope of the ESI collection from electronic devices.
- 5. Rule 34 of the Superior Court Rules of Civil Procedure provides, in relevant part, that: "Any party may serve on any other party a request within the scope of Rule 26(b):
 - (1) To produce and permit the party making the request, or someone acting on the party's behalf, to inspect, copy, test, or sample the following items in the responding party's possession, custody or control:
 - (A) Any designated documents or electronically stored information (including writings, drawings, graphs, charts, photographs, sound recordings, images, and other data or data compilations) stored in any medium from which information can be obtained either directly or, if necessary, after translation, by the responding party into a reasonably usable form or format "

Super. R. Civ. P. 34(a)(1)(A).

- Rule 26(a)(2)(A) further defines the terms "electronic" and "electronically stored 6. information," as follows: "[e]lectronic' means relating to technology having electrical, digital, magnetic, wireless, optical, electromagnetic, or similar capabilities;" and "[e]lectronically stored information' means information stored in an electronic medium and is retrievable in perceivable format." Super. R. Civ. P. 26(a)(2)(A)(i)-(ii).
- 7. Electronic devices necessarily include tablets and mobile devices. While the Defendants agree electronic devices should be included in the ESI collections, they have opposed

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carving out specific language that will govern the collection of ESI from mobile devices or tablets.

In their view, such an endeavor would be unduly burdensome, overly overbroad, and an

unnecessarily costly discovery process.

8. The Plaintiff has reason to believe that relevant information related to work

performed on the Washington Bridge is stored on electronic devices provided to the Defendants'

employees. For example, as this Court has observed, "people are likely to communicate with a

greater level of candor and in a less guarded manner through text messages." Exchange St. Hotel

LLC v. Tocci Bldg. Corp., 2021 WL 6111511, at *12 (R.I. Super. Dec. 20, 2021) (Stern, J.); see

also id. (quoting Handbook of Federal Civil Discovery & Disclosure: E-Discovery & Records,

§ 2:30 (4th ed.) for the proposition "that '[b] ecause text messages are less guarded than e-mail—

shorter, quicker, and apt to draw a quick response—they can be important evidence").

9. Accordingly, the Plaintiff is entitled to discover any materials stored on the

electronic devices of the Defendants' employees that may be potentially relevant to the Plaintiff's

claims and the Defendants' defenses.

10. To ensure a fair, reasonable, and thorough search for, collection of, and production

of ESI, the Plaintiff's Proposed ESI Protocol seeks to impose on all Parties the obligation of

ascertaining and producing the following:

i. The names of managerial/supervisory employees, (if any), that were issued

electronic devices for communication by their employer; and,

ii. Collection of all relevant ESI from the electronic devices of the employees outlined

in (i.), (if any), related to work being performed on the Washington Bridge; and,

iii. Production of any data collected from these electronic devices in the manner

outlined in Exhibit 1.

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11. To narrow the scope of the employees involved in the collection of potential ESI

from any relevant electronic devices, the Plaintiff has even proposed limiting the first level search

to employees whose roles could be described as managerial or supervisory. In that way, any

subsequent searches would only be conducted of additional employees/personnel, if the

information generated from the first-level search indicates that other employees may also have

relevant information contained in their electronic devices.

12. While the Defendants may have had several employees working on the Washington

Bridge during the relevant period involved in this action, the individuals that may be included in

these searches are few. The Plaintiff seeks discovery of ESI from the electronic devices of relevant

employees (if any) that would have been included in:

a. bridge on-site oversight;

b. reporting regarding fulfilment of their company's contractual obligations under

their contract with the Rhode Island Department of Transportation ("RIDOT");

c. communicating with high-level staff at RIDOT regarding recommendations for

completion of the job; and/or

d. making recommendations on the scope of work and any challenges, or lack thereof,

while in the performance of their job related to the Washington Bridge.

Conducting such a search in the narrow manner proposed by the Plaintiff is neither unduly

burdensome nor overbroad. The Plaintiff's approach to the discovery of ESI from electronic

devices is not only fair and reasonable, but also entirely consistent with Rhode Island's liberal

discovery rules that are designed and construed to promote broad discovery. See DeCurtis v.

Visconti, Boren & Campbell, Ltd., 152 A.3d 413, 421 (R.I. 2017) (explaining that "[c]ritically, our

discovery rules are liberal and have been construed to 'promote broad discovery'") (quoting

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Henderson v. Newport County Regional Young Men's Christian Association, 966 A.2d 1242, 1246

(R.I. 2009)); see also id. ("The philosophy underlying modern discovery is that prior to trial, all

data relevant to the pending controversy should be disclosed unless the data is privileged.")

(quoting Cabral v. Arruda, 556 A.2d 47, 48 (R.I. 1989)).

13. The Plaintiff has highlighted, in yellow, the disputed language it proposes for

inclusion in the ESI Protocol that will govern this action. All other language in **Exhibit 1** has been

agreed to by the Parties.

WHEREFORE, because the scope of Plaintiff's Proposed ESI Protocol narrows the reach

of the ESI search, as well as the search of electronic devices to company issued cellphones and/or

tablets, and because it seeks to discover information that may be relevant to the claims and defenses

in this case, the Court should grant this Motion and enter the Plaintiff's Proposed ESI Protocol, in

the form attached hereto as **Exhibit 1**.

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FOR THE STATE OF RHODE ISLAND:

By Its Attorneys,

PETER F. NERONHA ATTORNEY GENERAL STATE OF RHODE ISLAND

/s/ Stephen N. Provazza

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/s/ Theodore J. Leopold

Theodore J. Leopold (admitted pro hac vice) Leslie M. Kroeger (admitted *pro hac vice*) Diana L. Martin (admitted *pro hac vice*) Poorad Razavi (admitted pro hac vice) Takisha Richardson (admitted *pro hac vice*) Adnan Toric (admitted pro hac vice) Cohen Milstein 11780 U.S. Highway One Suite N500 Palm Beach Gardens, FL 33408 tleopold@cohenmilstein.com lkroeger@cohenmilstein.com dmartin@cohenmilstein.com prazavi@cohenmilstein.com trichardson@cohenmilstein.com atoric@cohenmilstein.com

/s/ Jonathan N. Savage

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mrobinson@savagelawpartners.com epare@savagelawpartners.com

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on the 4th day of August, 2025, I electronically filed and served this document through the electronic filing system on counsel of record. The document is available for viewing and/or downloading from the Rhode Island Judiciary's electronic filing system.

/s/ Edward D. Pare III

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EXHIBIT 1

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STATE OF RHODE ISLAND PROVIDENCE, SC.

SUPERIOR COURT

STATE OF RHODE ISLAND, Plaintiff, C.A. No. PC-2024-04526 v. AECOM TECHNICAL SERVICES, INC., AETNA BRIDGE COMPANY, ARIES SUPPORT SERVICES INC., BARLETTA HEAVY DIVISION, INC., BARLETTA/AETNA I-195 WASHINGTON BRIDGE NORTH PHASE 2 JV, COLLINS ENGINEERS, INC., COMMONWEALTH ENGINEERS & CONSULTANTS, INC., JACOBS ENGINEERING GROUP, INC., MICHAEL BAKER INTERNATIONAL, INC., PRIME AE GROUP, INC., STEERE ENGINEERING, INC., TRANSYSTEMS CORPORATION, and VANASSE HANGEN BRUSTLIN, INC., Defendants.

STIPULATION

The Plaintiff, the State of Rhode Island (the "Plaintiff"), by and through its counsel, and the Defendants—AECOM Technical Services, Inc., Aetna Bridge Company, Aries Support Services, Inc., Barletta Heavy Division, Inc., Barletta/Aetna I-195 Washington Bridge North Phase 2 JV, Collins Engineers, Inc., Commonwealth Engineers & Consultants, Inc., Jacobs Engineering Group, Inc., Michael Baker International, Inc., PRIME AE Group, Inc., Steere Engineering, Inc., TranSystems Corporation, and Vanasse Hangen Brustlin, Inc. (together, the "Defendants")—by and through their respective undersigned counsel, hereby stipulate and agree as follows regarding the discovery of Electronically Stored Information:

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A. Types of Electronically Stored Information to be Produced.

Electronically Stored Information ("ESI") means information that is generated, received, processed and recorded, and/or maintained by or in computers, databases, systems, network drives, shared spaces, external or removal media, mobile devices, messaging platforms, workspace collaboration tools and other electronic devices and sources, and technologies. The Parties agree that their obligation requires a first-level search of all personnel/employees whose roles could be described as management or supervisory. Subsequent searches should be conducted of additional personnel/employees, if the information generated from the first-level search indicates that they may also have relevant information contained in their computers, databases, systems, network drives, shared spaces, external or removal media, mobile devices, messaging platforms, workspace collaboration tools and other electronic devices and sources, and technologies.

Text or chat messages shall be processed and reviewed in 24-hour segment RSMF, or equivalent, format, maintaining familial relationships and embedded data. This data shall be produced in image format pursuant to above specifications.

The Parties agree that their obligation to preserve and/or collect ESI in response to discovery requests is governed by the Rhode Island Superior Court Rules of Civil Procedure ("Rules of Civil Procedure") and applicable case law. The Parties will undertake good faith, reasonably diligent efforts to preserve relevant ESI that is discoverable under the Rules of Civil Procedure. Nothing in this Stipulation establishes any agreement as to the proper subject matter of this litigation or admissibility of any evidence.

B. Deleted Files.

The Parties shall not be obligated under this Stipulation to preserve or produce deleted ESI lost as a result of routine, good-faith operation of an ESI preservation system prior to the date on which the duty to preserve ESI arose. Nothing in this provision limits or expands a Party's obligation to search for ESI deleted by a user that remains as a copy on an archive or other central server or place within a Party's possession, custody, or control provided such a search is otherwise consistent with and does not exceed the Party's obligation under the Rules of Civil Procedure.

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C. Search Parameters.

To help contain costs and reduce the volume of ESI that may not be relevant to this matter,

the Parties agree to the use of reasonable search terms, custodians, and date ranges as a means to

identify likely relevant ESI for review and production. The parties further agree on the use of

standard eDiscovery tools and technologies to assist the review and production efforts for

processing, analysis, review and production. These tools include, but are not limited to

Deduplication, Email Threading, and Technology Assisted Review tools (including predictive

coding). The fact that a document may have been retrieved by application of search terms shall not

prevent any Party from withholding production of such document for lack of responsiveness,

privilege, or other permissible objection. Notwithstanding the foregoing, to the extent that a Party

identifies responsive ESI not hit upon by search terms, custodians, and/or date ranges, all such

non-privileged documents must be produced, subject to the Party's objections to discovery

requests.

After a discovery request is served that calls for the production of ESI, the Parties will meet

and confer to discuss the potential use of search terms, date ranges, and custodians to apply to the

request. To the extent that the Parties decide that such search criteria is appropriate, the Party

making the discovery request will first propose search terms, date ranges, and custodians. The

Parties will then meet and confer in good faith to further discuss the appropriate parameters of

searches.

D. ESI Document Production.

The Parties shall use an individually identifiable prefix based on the Party's name followed

by the applicable Bates stamp numbers. In the event of duplicative letters among the Parties, each

Party shall adopt a combination sufficient to distinguish it from other Parties in the action. The

parties, through their counsel, agree to work through any compatibility issues with respect to their

productions and agree as follows:

unless impracticable, all ESI shall be produced as either single-page Tag Image

File Format (TIFF) files or native format files (e.g., photos, videos, Excel,

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PowerPoint) subject to the below requirements. Upon request, a party may

provide image files in searchable PDF format. Email attachments must be mapped

to their parent email or identified by metadata provided in the production load

files.

To allow commonly used electronic discovery software to utilize the ESI

production, two separate load files are requested:

An OPT file for identifying images and document breaks; and,

o A DAT file containing native file links, extracted text/OCR and

metadata fields.

All hidden text (e.g., track changes, hidden columns, hidden slides, mark-ups,

notes, comments) to be visible

Production data sets may also require customizations. All customizations should

be agreed to by the Parties before production.

Additional details of the required ESI Protocol for document production are

described in "Exhibit 1".

E. Privilege Log.

Within thirty (30) days following each production, the producing Party shall provide a

log of the documents withheld or redacted for privilege from that production, as provided for

under the Protective Order and which is consistent with the applicable rules of civil procedure,

with a log populated exclusively with the following extracted metadata fields: From, To, CC,

BCC, Subject, File Name, Date Sent for emails, Date Created for documents, Basis of

Withholding/Redaction, and descriptions of the document or ESI sufficient to enable the

Requesting Party to assess the validity of the privilege claim. If there is more than one redaction,

each redaction shall be addressed in the log with sufficient information to allow the Receiving

Party to understand the basis for the redactions. Forwarded emails withheld from disclosure or

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redacted shall be separately logged.

The privilege log shall be produced as an Excel spreadsheet.

All counsel or their employees (or direct reports for in-house counsel) involved in the

purportedly privileged communications or work product shall be identified as such for each

entry on the privilege log.

The Parties agree that they need not include on any privilege log the following types of

documents: (i) communications that are protected by the attorney-client privilege and occurred

after the filing of the Complaint in this case or are with counsel of record; and (ii) work product

created by trial counsel.

After the receipt of a privilege log, if a Requesting Party believes in good faith that one

or more items in a Producing Party's privilege log are inappropriately being withheld and

should be produced, then it shall raise the issue as to each log entry with the Producing Party

in writing with sufficient detail so that the Producing Party may understand the Requesting

Party's complaint. Within ten (10) business days, the Producing Party shall respond in writing.

If the response does not satisfy the Requesting Party, then the Parties shall meet and confer

within five (5) days of the Producing Party's response, and if the dispute as to the privileged

nature of the materials cannot be resolved, then the Requesting Party may seek relief from the

Court as to the specific log entries raised with the Producing Party.

F. Costs of Production.

The Parties shall each bear their own costs in connection with their obligation under this

Stipulation, unless otherwise agreed upon by the Parties or ordered by the Court.

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G. Generative AI.

Material produced in this matter shall not be submitted to any open Generative AI tool that is available to the public at large. Before submitting any discovery material to a Generative AI tool on premises or within a private cloud environment, a receiving Party shall ensure that it (or its vendor) can delete all such discovery material from the Generative AI tool at the conclusion of this matter, including any derivative information stored within the tool. The obligations and restrictions of this paragraph will apply even when the discovery material has been anonymized.

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EXHIBIT A - ESI PROTOCOL

I. IMAGE FILES (.OPT)

A. Image File Formats – Black and white images

These files are to be produced as Group IV (1 bit) single page tiffs with the file extension '.TIF'. Each image is to be named with its corresponding production number.

B. Image File Formats – Color Images

These files are to be produced as JPEGs with the file extension, .jpg. Each image is to be named with its corresponding production number.

C. Image Load File Format

Images are loaded into Relativity or other software with an Opticon load file. This type of load file is a page level load file with each line representing one image. The image key to be used is the production number.

Sample of an Opticon (.OPT) load file:

FL0000001,FL001,<u>D:\IMAGES\001\FL0000001</u>,Y,,,2 FL0000002,FL001,<u>D:\IMAGES</u>\001\FL0000002,,,,

The fields are, from left to right:

- Field 1 (FL0000001): The page identifier
- Field 2 (FL001): The volume identifier
- Field 3 (D:\IMAGES\001\FL0000001): Path to the image to be loaded
- Field 4 (Y): Document marker a "Y" indicates the start of a unique document
- Field 5 (Blank): Can be used to indicate box
- Field 6 (Blank): Can be used to indicate folder
- Field 7 (2): Used to store the page count for the document

II. NATIVE FILES, EXTRACTED TEXT/OCR AND METADATA

Native files, document level text and metadata are loaded into Relativity or other software using a Concordance DAT file. A DAT file is a document level load file where information about one document is in one row of the load file.

A. NATIVE FILES

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When producing files in native format, the native files are to be named with the bates number assigned to the document.

For each natively produced file, a tiff placeholder should be included. The place holder is to state, "This document has been produced in native format" and it should be endorsed with the confidentiality legend and bates number.

A text file must be provided for each native file. If extracted text is not available, the text file should include a machine generated OCR.

Both the image and text file must be named with the bates number and reside in the same directory.

B. EXTRACTED TEXT/OCR

Each produced document will have a single text file, named for the production number. The text files will be delivered as multi-page ASCII. The location of the text file for a document will be captured in the TextFileLink field.

For native files, extracted text is preferred.

For any redacted documents, a machine generated OCR text file from the redacted image is it to be provided.

For any hard copy materials, a machine generated OCR text file is it to be provided.

C. METADATA FIELDS

Metadata fields associated with all electronically stored information (ESI) will be exchanged. The metadata associated with any redacted documents will be withheld from production.

Metadata should be provided in a standard Concordance load file, also known as a .DAT file. The first line of the load file must include the field names. Each subsequent line will contain the fielded information for the document.

D. LOAD FILE SPECIFICATIONS – DELIMITERS

The DAT file will use the following delimiters.

Delimiter	Characte	Function	Ascii Code
	Comma	The field delimiter separates the load file	20
		columns	
þ	Quote	The text qualifier. Marks the beginning and end of each load file field.	254

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R	New line	The delimiter that marks the end of a line	174
		of extracted or long text.	

Sample Concordance (.DAT) load file:

 $\label{eq:prodBegBates} $$ \prodEndBates$ \prodBegAttach$ \prodEndAttach$ \prodEndAttach$ \prodEndAttach$ \prodBegAttach$ \prodEndAttach$ \p$

E. LOAD FILE SPECIFICATION - PRODUCTION FIELDS

The following default fields will be provided for all documents in the production.

FIELD NAME	DESCRIPTION	Applies To
ProdBegBates	Ending bates number of all	All
	produced documents	Documents
ProdEndBates	Ending bates number of all	All
	produced documents	Documents
ProdBegAttach	Beginning attachment	All
	number	Documents
ProdEndAttach	Ending attachment number	All
		Documents
ProdParentBeg	Beginning Bates number of	All Documents
1 four archibeg	parent document unique to this	
ProdAttachBeg	Beginning Bates number(s)	All
	for each attachments unique	Documents
	to this document	
Confidential	Confidentiality designation	All
		Documents
NativeFileLink	Production path to native file	All
		Documents
TextFileLink	Production path to extracted	All
	text or OCR file	Documents

F. LOAD FILE SPECIFICATIONS - METADATA FIELDS

To the extent the information is available, the following metadata fields will be provided for the document types identified in the Applies To column.

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FIELD NAME	DESCRIPTION	Applies To
Author	Native file author	EDOC
File Name	Name of the application file	EDOC
DateCreated	Date file was created	EDOC
TimeCreated	Time file was created	EDOC
DateMod	Date file was last modified	EDOC
TimeLastMod	Time file was modified	EDOC
То	Recipient(s)	Email/Texts/IMs
From	Sender	Email/Texts/IM
CC	Carbon copy recipient(s)	Email
FIELD NAME	DESCRIPTION	Applies To
BCC	Blind carbon copy recipient(s)	Email
Subject	Subject line of the email	Email
Date Sent	Email sent date	Email/Texts/IM
TimeSent	Email sent time	Email/Texts/IM
Date Rec	Email received date	Email/Texts/IM
TimeRcvd	Email received time	Email/Texts/IM
Custodian	Individual in possession of the	All Documents
	document or Mailbox.	
Source	Physical location where the data was collected	All Document
DocType	Type of file (Word,	All Documents
	Excel, email, etc)	
DocExt	File extension of document	All Documents
Native File Size	Size of file in bytes	All Documents
Hash Value	MD5 Hash Value	All Documents
All Custodians	Names of all custodians, including duplicates withheld from production	All Documents
Original Path	The original folder path of the file	All Documents
Email Attachments	Original filename of attachments	All Documents
Conversation Index	Email thread identification	All Documents
Redaction Status	redactions	All Documents